These exercises are mainly taken from the eighth week's lectures. Please let me know if any of the problems are unclear or have typos.

**Exercise 8.1.** Compute the Jones polynomial for the figure eight knot by first computing the Kauffman bracket, computing the writhe, and making the correcct substitution. (The website KnotInfo gives  $V_K = t^2 - t + 1 - t^{-1} + t^{-2}$ .)

**Exercise 8.2.** [Ph.D. thesis] Show that  $V_K = 1$  if and only if K is the unknot.

**Exercise 8.3.** Suppose that K, L are oriented links. Show that

- $V_{K\cup L} = -(t^{1/2} + t^{-1/2})V_KV_L$  where  $K \cup L$  is the disjoint union of K and L.
- $V_{K\#L} = V_K V_L$  where K # L is the connect sum of K and L.

Exercise 8.4. Compute the Jones polynomial via the skein relation.

**Exercise 8.5.** Compute the Jones polynomials of the (2, p)-torus knots. [Harder] Do the same for the twist knots.

**Exercise 8.6.** Compute the highest and lowest powers of  $V_K$  for all prime knots up to six crossings. Check that the span agrees with the crossing number. (PlanetMath.org asserts that  $8_{19}$  is the first non-alternating knot in Rolfsen's table.)

Exercise 8.7. Compute the Jones polynomial of the following link:

