MA3H6 Exercise sheet 7.

Please let me know if any of the problems are unclear or have typos. Please turn in a *single* worked exercise. Record your name, the date, and the problem solved. Please also write the names of people and/or references you consult.

**Exercise 7.1.** Suppose X is a non-empty finite graph without isolated vertices. Compute the local homology groups  $H_*(X, X - x)$  for all  $x \in X$ .

**Exercise 7.2.** Define  $\mathbb{R}^{\infty}$  to be the set of sequences of real numbers where all but finitely many terms are zero. Equip  $\mathbb{R}^{\infty}$  with the usual Euclidean distance and define  $B^{\infty} = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^{\infty} : |x| \leq 1\}$  to be the unit ball. Find a continuous function  $h : B^{\infty} \to B^{\infty}$  without fixed points.

## Exercise 7.3.

- Suppose that  $\{(X_{\alpha}, x_{\alpha})\}$  is a family of pointed spaces where each  $(X_{\alpha}, x_{\alpha})$  is a good pair. Let  $X = \sqcup X_{\alpha}$  and  $A = \sqcup \{x_{\alpha}\}$  be the corresponding disjoint unions. Prove that (X, A) is a good pair.
- Let  $W = \bigvee_{i=0}^{\infty} S^1$  be the countable wedge of circles; let H be the Hawaiian earring. Give a continuous bijective map  $f: W \to H$ .
- Give a two-line proof that W and H are not homeomorphic. This gives another example in the spirit of Exercise 1.1. See also the discussions at Wikipedia, MathOverflow, the maths site at StackExchange, etc.

**Exercise 7.4.** [Hatcher page 132, problem 15.] Suppose that (X, A) is a pair. Show that the inclusion  $i: A \to X$  induces an isomorphism  $i_n: H_n(A) \xrightarrow{\sim} H_n(X)$  for all n if and only if the relative homology  $H_n(X, A)$  vanishes for all n.

**Exercise 7.5.** [Medium. Hatcher page 132, problem 19.] Let X be the subspace of the unit square,  $[0,1]^2$ , consisting of the four sides and of all points with rational first coordinate. Compute the homology groups  $H_*(X)$ .

Exercise 7.6. [Hatcher page 133, problem 29.]

- Compute the singular homology groups of  $T^2 = S^1 \times S^1$  and of  $X = S^1 \vee S^1 \vee S^2$ .
- Prove that  $T^2$  and X are not homotopy equivalent. (This gives one possible solution to Exercise 4.8.)

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